## Questions to be Challenged in

## GATE 2020

## Computer Science \& IT

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India's Best Institute for IES, GATE \& PSUs

## Date of Exam : 08/02/2020 (Afternoon)

Q. 7 Which one of the following regular expressions represents the set of all binary strings with an odd number of 1 's?
(a) $\left((0+1)^{*} 1(0+1)^{\star} 1\right)^{\star} 10^{*}$
(b) $\left(0^{*} 10^{*} 10^{*}\right)^{*} 0^{* 1}$
(c) $10^{\star}\left(0^{\star} 10^{\star} 10^{\star}\right)^{\star}$
(d) $\left(0^{*} 10^{\star} 10^{*}\right)^{\star} 10^{\star}$

Ans. (*)

- Regular expression in option (a) can create odd number of 1's as well as even number of 1's and hence it is incorrect.
- Regular expression in option (b) is incorrect because it will force the strings to end with 1 and a string of odd number of 1 's need not to end with 1 .
- Regular expression in option (c) will force it to start with 1 and hence it is incorrect.
- Regular expression in option (d) is incorrect as it does not generate strings '01' or 1 or more 0 followed by 1 which is having an odd number of 1's.
Note: Option (d) would be correct only when if the expression were $\left(0^{*} 10^{*} 10^{*}\right)^{*} 10^{*}+\left(0^{*} 10^{*}\right)$ means $\left(0^{*} 10^{*}\right)$ missing from the option. Hence option (d) is also incorrect.


## GATE Ans. Key (d)

Q. 16 What is the worst case time complexity of inserting $n$ elements into an empty linked list, if the linked list needs to be maintained in sorted order?
(a) $\Theta(n)$
(b) $\Theta(n \log n)$
(c) $\Theta\left(n^{2}\right)$
(d) $\Theta(1)$

Ans. (b)
Insert element at the beginning of linked list, take $\mathrm{O}(1)$


## GATE Ans. Key (c)

